1. In Python strings, the backslash “ ” is a special character, also called the “escape” character. It is used in representing certain whitespace characters: “\t” is a tab, “\n” is a new line, and “\r” is a carriage return. Finally, “ ” can be used to escape itself: “\” is the literal backslash character.
2. \n stands for a new line and \t is a tab.
3. “\\”.
4. Because we have used double quotes at the beginning and the end.
5. We will have to write print statement twice.
6. ‘e’

'Hello'

'Hello'

'lo world!'

1. 'HELLO'  
     
   True  
     
   'hello'
2. ['Remember,', 'remember,', 'the', 'fifth', 'of', 'July.']

'There-can-be-only-one.'

1. The rjust(),ljust() and center()
2. lstrip() and rstrip()